

# KATHLEEN A. SCHIRO

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## EDUCATION

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<b>University of California, Los Angeles</b>   Los Angeles, CA	<b>2017</b>
<b>PhD</b> , Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences "Thermodynamic Controls on Deep Convection in the Tropics: Observations and Applications to Modeling"	
<b>University of California, Los Angeles</b>   Los Angeles, CA	<b>2013</b>
<b>M.S.</b> , Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences	
<b>Johns Hopkins University</b>   Baltimore, MD	<b>2011</b>
<b>B.A.</b> , Earth and Planetary Sciences	

## PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

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<b>Assistant Professor</b>   Dept. of Environmental Sciences, University of Virginia	<b>2020 – present</b>
<b>JPL Postdoctoral Scholar</b>   NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA	<b>2018 – 2020</b>
<b>Caltech Postdoctoral Scholar</b>   NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA	<b>2017 – 2018</b>
<b>Staff Research Associate</b>   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	<b>2017</b>
<b>Research Assistant</b>   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	<b>2011 – 2017</b>

## AWARDS

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<b>Jakob Bjerknes Memorial Research Award</b>   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	<b>2017</b>
The UCLA AOS graduate student award for academic excellence and outstanding research (dissertation award)	
<b>Dissertation Year Fellowship</b>   UCLA	<b>2016</b>
<b>Best Poster Presentation</b>   WCRP Latin America and Caribbean Conference	<b>2014</b>
<b>Second Place Poster Presentation</b>   AMS Annual Meeting, 28th Conference on Hydrology	<b>2014</b>
<b>Morris Neiburger Memorial Teaching Award</b>   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	<b>2013</b>
"In recognition of excellence in the teaching of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences"	
<b>Brian Bosart Graduate Student Award</b>   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	<b>2013</b>
"For unselfish service to fellow students and positive contributions to department life while demonstrating a firm commitment to academics."	
<b>Group Achievement Award</b>   NASA Ames Research Center	<b>2012</b>
"For the outstanding achievement by the Ames Railroad Valley experiment team during the 2011 Railroad Valley Vicarious Calibration Campaign."	
<b>Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Fellowship</b>   UCLA	<b>2011</b>

## PUBLICATIONS

(h-index **12** | i10 index **13**)

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- Schiro, K. A.**, H. Su, F. Ahmed, N. Dai, C. E. Singer, P. Gentine, G. S. Elsaesser, J. H. Jiang, and J. D. Neelin, 2021: Model spread in tropical low cloud feedback tied to overturning circulation response to warming, *Nature Communications*, in revision.
  - Schiro, K. A.** and H. Su, 2021: Interactions between tropical clouds and large-scale atmospheric circulation in present and future climate. *AGU Clouds and Climate Monograph*, in revision.
  - Jiang, J. H., H. Su, L. Wu, C. Zhai, and **K. A. Schiro**, 2021: Improvements in cloud and water vapor simulations over the tropical oceans in CMIP6 compared to CMIP5. *Earth and Space Science*, 8(5), e2020EA001520.
  - Schiro, K. A.**, S. C. Sullivan, Y.-H. Kuo, H. Su, P. Gentine, G. Elsaesser, J. H. Jiang, and J. D. Neelin, 2020:

Environmental controls on tropical mesoscale convective system precipitation intensity. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 77(12), 4233-4249.

18. Zhang, C., S. Xie, C. Tao, S. Tang, T. Emmenegger, J. D. Neelin, **K. A. Schiro**, W. Lin, 2020: The ARM Data-oriented Metrics and Diagnostics Package for Climate Models. *Bulletin for the American Meteorological Society (BAMS)*, 101(10), E1619-E1627.
17. Kuo, Y. H., J. D. Neelin, J. F. Booth, C.-C. Chen, W.-T. Chen, A. Gettelman, X. Jiang, E. Maloney, C. R. Mechoso, Y. Ming, **K. A. Schiro**, C. J. Seman, C.-M. Wu, and M. Zhao, 2020: Convective transition statistics over tropical oceans for climate model diagnostics: GCM performance. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 77(1), 379-403.
16. Sullivan, S. C., **K. A. Schiro**, J. Yin, and P. Gentine, 2019: Changes in precipitation extremes from organized convection with El Niño warming. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 47(14), e2020GL087663.
15. **Schiro, K. A.**, H. Su, Y. Wang, B. G. Langenbrunner, J. H. Jiang, and J. D. Neelin, 2019: Relationships between tropical circulation and high cloud fraction changes with warming revealed by perturbation physics experiments in CESM. *Geophysical Research Letters*, DOI: 10.1029/2019GL083026
14. Sullivan, S. C., **K. A. Schiro**, C. Stubenrauch, and P. Gentine, 2019: The response of organized convection throughout the tropics to El Niño warming. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 124, 8481-8500.
13. Wang, D., S. E. Giangrande, **K. A. Schiro**, M. P. Jensen, and R. A. Houze, 2019: The Characteristics of Tropical and Midlatitude Mesoscale Convective Systems as Revealed by Radar Wind Profilers. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 124(8), 4601-4619.
12. **Schiro, K. A.** and J. D. Neelin, 2019: Deep Convective Organization, Moisture Vertical Structure and Convective Transition using Deep-Inflow Mixing. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 76(4), 965-987.
11. Chakraborty, S., **K. A. Schiro**, R. Fu, and J. D. Neelin, 2018: On the role of aerosols, humidity, and vertical wind shear in the transition to deep convection at the Green Ocean Amazon 2014/5 site. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 18(15), DOI:10.5194/acp-18-11135-2018.
10. **Schiro, K. A.**, F. Ahmed, S. E. Giangrande, and J. D. Neelin, 2018: GOAmazon campaign points to deep-inflow approach to deep convection across scales. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.*, 115(18), 4577-4582.
9. Kuo, Y.-H., **K. A. Schiro**, and J. D. Neelin, 2018: Convective transition statistics over tropical oceans for climate model diagnostics: Observational baseline. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 75, 1553-1570.
8. **Schiro, K. A.** and J. D. Neelin, 2018: Tropical Continental Downdraft Characteristics: Mesoscale Systems versus Unorganized Convection. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 18, 1997-2010.
7. B. R. Lintner, D. K. Adams, **K. A. Schiro**, A. Stansfield, A. da Rocha, and J. D. Neelin, 2017: Relationships among climatological moisture vertical structure, column water vapor, and precipitation over the central Amazon in CMIP5 models. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 44, DOI: 10.1002/2016GL071923.
6. Sperber, K. R., E. Cuisinier, A. Kitoh, C. R. Mechoso, A. Moise, W. Moufouma-Okia, **K. A. Schiro**, and A. G. Turner, 2017: The Global Monsoon System: Research and Forecast (3rd Edition) - Chapter 7: Modelling Monsoons. World Scientific Series on Asia-Pacific Weather and Climate: Vol. 9.
5. **Schiro, K. A.**, J. D. Neelin, D. K. Adams, B. R. Lintner, 2016: Deep Convection and Column Water Vapor over Tropical Land vs. Tropical Ocean: A comparison between the Amazon and the Tropical Western Pacific. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 73(10), 4043-4063.
4. Xue, Y., F. De Sales, W. K. M. Lau, A. Boone, K. M. Kim, G. Wang, F. Kucharski, **K. A. Schiro**, M. Hosaka, S. Li, C. R. Mechoso, L. M. Druyan, I. S. Sanda, W. Thiaw, N. Zeng, R. E. Comer, Y.-K. Lim, S. Mahanama, G. Song, Y. Gu, M. Chin, P. Dirmeyer, S. M. Hagos, E. Kalnay, A. Kitoh, L. R. Leung, C.-H. Lu, N. M. Mahowald, S. Schubert, Z. Zhang, 2016: West African monsoon decadal variability and drought and surface-related forcings: Second West African Monsoon Modeling and Evaluation Project Experiment (WAMME II). *Climate Dynamics*, DOI 10.1007/s00382-016-3224-2.
3. Boone, A., Y. Xue, F. De Sales, R. Comer, S. Hagos, S. Mahanama, **K. A. Schiro**, G. Song, G. Wang and C. R. Mechoso, 2016: The regional impact of Land-Use Land-cover Change (LULCC) over West Africa from an

ensemble of global climate models under the auspices of the WAMME2 project. *Climate Dynamics*.

2. Yates, E. L., A. M. Detweiler, L. T. Iraci, B. M. Bebout, C. P. McKay, **K. A. Schiro**, E. J. Sheffner, C. A. Kelley, J. M. Tadić, M. Loewenstein, 2013: Assessing the role of alkaline soils on the carbon cycle at a playa site. *Environmental Earth Science*, **70**, 1047-1056.
1. Yates, E. L., **K. A. Schiro**, M. Loewenstein, E. J. Sheffner, L. T. Iraci, J. M. Tadic, and A. Kuze, 2011: Carbon Dioxide and Methane at a Desert Site – A Case Study at Railroad Valley Playa. *Atmosphere*, **2**, 702-711.

## INVITED TALKS

<a href="#">ICTP-UNITS-UNIAQ Weather and Climate: From Fundamentals to Applications</a>   Virtual	<b>2022</b>
Impacts of deep convection on tropical low cloud feedback and climate sensitivity	
<a href="#">University at Albany Dept. of Atmospheric and Environmental Sciences Seminar</a>   Albany, NY	<b>2022</b>
Impacts of deep convection on tropical low cloud feedback and climate sensitivity	
<a href="#">American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting</a>   New Orleans, LA	<b>2021</b>
Thermodynamic controls on atmospheric deep convection in the tropical Pacific: new insights from combining observations across multiple platforms	
<a href="#">American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting</a>   New Orleans, LA	<b>2021</b>
Environmental controls on the lifecycle of tropical mesoscale convective systems	
<a href="#">Florida State University Dept. of Earth, Ocean, and Atmospheric Science Seminar</a>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Model spread in tropical low cloud feedback tied to overturning circulation response to warming	
<a href="#">Monash University School of Earth, Atmosphere and Environment Seminar</a>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Model spread in tropical low cloud feedback tied to overturning circulation response to warming	
<a href="#">University of Wisconsin Madison Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Seminar</a>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Impacts of deep convection on low cloud feedbacks and climate sensitivity	
<a href="#">US CLIVAR Tropical Pacific Observing Needs Workshop Plenary Talk</a>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Atmospheric Observing Needs	
<a href="#">NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Climate and Radiation Seminar</a>   Virtual	<b>2020</b>
Environmental controls on tropical mesoscale convective system precipitation intensity	
<a href="#">UC Irvine Department of Earth System Science Seminar</a>   Irvine, CA	<b>2020</b>
Environmental controls on the onset, intensity, and organization of tropical deep convection	
<a href="#">UVA Department of Environmental Sciences Seminar</a>   Charlottesville, VA	<b>2020</b>
What controls the onset and intensity of tropical precipitation?	
<a href="#">MIT Program in Atmospheres, Oceans, and Climate (PAOC) Colloquium</a>   Cambridge, MA	<b>2019</b>
Relationships between tropical ascent and high cloud changes with warming and directions toward model improvement	
<a href="#">UMBC Department of Physics Seminar</a>   Baltimore, MD	<b>2019</b>
Relationships between tropical ascent and high cloud changes with warming and directions toward model improvement	
<a href="#">American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting</a>   Washington, DC	<b>2018</b>
Deep convection in the tropics across scales: Observations and directions towards improved parameterization	
<a href="#">JPL Center for Climate Sciences Friday Seminar Series</a>   Pasadena, CA	<b>2017</b>
Moisture Vertical Structure, Deep Convective Organization, and Convective Transition in the Amazon and Tropical Western Pacific	
<a href="#">UNAM Course on the Physics of Tropical Convection</a>   Mexico City, MX	<b>2016</b>
Criticality and Deep Convection in the Tropics	

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (\*awarded)

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<u>American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting</u>   Virtual	<b>2022</b>
Model spread in tropical low cloud feedback tied to overturning circulation response to warming ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting</u>   Virtual	<b>2022</b>
Evaluating Characteristics of Tropical Oceanic Mesoscale Cold Pools and their Collocated Parent Convective Systems ( <i>poster</i> )	
<i>Presenting author: Piyush Garg (postdoctoral advisee)</i>	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   New Orleans, LA	<b>2021</b>
Thermodynamic Controls on Deep Convection Development in the Southeastern United States Summer ( <i>poster</i> )	
<i>Presenting Author: Rebecca Hall (undergraduate advisee)</i>	
<u>CFMIP (Climate Feedback Model Intercomparison Project) Conference</u>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Model spread in tropical low cloud feedback tied to overturning circulation response to warming ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>American Meteorological Society 34<sup>th</sup> Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology</u>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Impacts of deep convection on cloud feedbacks and climate sensitivity ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Meteorological Society (AMS) Annual Meeting</u>   Virtual	<b>2021</b>
Impacts of deep convection on cloud feedbacks and climate sensitivity ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   Virtual	<b>2020</b>
Greater tropical ascent area reduction linked to higher equilibrium climate sensitivity in CMIP6 ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   San Francisco, CA	<b>2019</b>
Tropical deep convection and its relation to cloud and moisture vertical structures in A-Train observations and CMIP6 ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>JPL Postdoc Day</u>   Pasadena, CA	<b>2019</b>
Relationships between tropical ascent and high cloud changes with warming revealed by perturbation physics experiments in CESM ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>American Meteorological Society (AMS) Annual Meeting</u>   Phoenix, AZ	<b>2019</b>
Sensitivity of Hadley circulation changes under warming to physical parameters in CESM ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   Washington, DC	<b>2018</b>
Sensitivity of Hadley circulation changes under warming to physical parameters in CESM ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>Asia Oceana Geosciences Society (AOGS) Annual Meeting</u>   Honolulu, HI	<b>2018</b>
Relation between Hadley ascent tightening and tropical high clouds under warming and sensitivity to physical parameters in CESM ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>JPL Postdoc Day</u>   Pasadena, CA	<b>2018</b>
Sensitivity of Hadley ascent and high clouds to warming and physical parameters in CESM ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>American Physical Society (APS) Annual Meeting</u>   Los Angeles, CA	<b>2018</b>
Deep-inflow approach to mesoscale-organized and unorganized deep convection and the likely role of coherent structures ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   New Orleans, LA	<b>2017</b>
Moisture Vertical Structure, Deep Convective Organization, and Convective Transition in the Amazon ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   San Francisco, CA	<b>2016</b>
Boundary Layer vs. Free Tropospheric Controls on Deep Convection at the GOAmazon site ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>Graduate Climate Conference (GCC)</u>   Seattle, WA	<b>2016</b>
Controls on Deep Convection over the Amazon: A Comparison to the Tropical Western Pacific ( <i>oral</i> )	
<u>American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting</u>   San Francisco, CA	<b>2015</b>
On the Relationship between Column Water Vapor and Deep Convection during GOAmazon 2014-2015: A Comparison to the Tropical Western Pacific" ( <i>poster</i> )	
<u>*World Climate Research Programme (WCRP) Conference for Latin America and the Caribbean</u>   Montevideo,	

Uruguay	2014
Variability and Predictability of the South American Monsoon System ( <i>poster</i> )	
*American Meteorological Society (AMS) 28th Conference on Hydrology   Atlanta, GA	2014
Variability in the South American Monsoon System: A Multi-Model Study ( <i>poster</i> )	
World Meteorological Organization (WMO) Fifth International Workshop on Monsoons   Macau, China	
Modelling Monsoons ( <i>oral</i> )	2013
World Meteorological Organization (WMO) Fifth International Workshop on Monsoons   Macau, China	
Simulations of the South American Monsoon System: A Multi-Model Study ( <i>poster</i> )	2013
WCRP Variability of the American Monsoon System (VAMOS)/Coordinated Regional Downscaling Experiment (CORDEX) Workshop on Latin-America and Caribbean   Lima, Peru	2013
Simulations of the South American Monsoon System: A Multi-Model Study ( <i>poster</i> )	
American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting   San Francisco, CA	2011
In-Situ Greenhouse Gas Measurement Comparisons in Railroad Valley, NV to Identify Local Point Sources and Quantify their Influences on Observed Background Concentrations ( <i>poster</i> )	
American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting   San Francisco, CA	2010
Measuring Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in Railroad Valley, Nevada to Support GOSAT Satellite Validation and Global Flux Research ( <i>poster</i> )	

## TEACHING

### University of Virginia

EVSC 4380/7380: Climate Modeling and Analysis	F21
EVSC 5310: Tropical Meteorology	F22, S21
EVSC 7082: Careers in Environmental Sciences	S21
EVSC 3300: Atmosphere and Weather	S21, S22
EVSC 3301: Atmosphere and Weather Laboratory	S21, S22

### Previous Appointments

Adjunct Lecturer   American Jewish University, Los Angeles, CA	Fall 2014
NSC250: Climate Change	
Teaching Assistant   Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA	2012-2014
AOS103: Physical Oceanography	
AOS1: Climate Change: From Puzzles to Policy	
AOS2: Air Pollution	

## SERVICE

### Internal

Organizer, Dept. of Environmental Sciences Graduate Careers Seminar	2021
Co-Organizer, Dept. of Environmental Sciences Weekly Seminar	2020-present
Member, Graduate Admissions Committee, Dept. of Environmental Sciences	2020-present
Member, EVSC Unlearning Racism in Geosciences Pod	2021
Mentor, Virginia-North Carolina Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation	2021

### Editorial

Associate Editor, Monthly Weather Review	2020-2021
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### Reviewing

Proposal panel reviewer   NASA	2019, 2021
Proposal panel reviewer   Department of Energy	2019, 2021, 2022
Proposal panel reviewer   NOAA	2022

**Reviewer** for *Nature Reviews*, *Nature Climate Change*, *Geophysical Research Letters*, *Atmospheric Chemistry and*

*Physics, Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, Journal of Climate, Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences, Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, Climate Dynamics, Climate Research, and Atmosphere.*

### **Conferences and Workshops**

Outstanding Student Presentation Award (OSPA) Judge   American Geophysical Union	<b>2017-2021</b>
Chair, Convection Session   AMS Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology	<b>2021-2022</b>
Chair, Tropical Mesoscale Convective Systems   AMS Conference on Mesoscale Meteorology	<b>2022</b>

### **Community**

Outreach Presentation, TemperPak, Richmond, VA	<b>2020</b>
Climate change: Scientific understanding, projections, uncertainties, and mitigation	
Outreach Presentation, Solar Reserve, Santa Monica, CA	<b>2017</b>
Climate change: Scientific understanding, projections, uncertainties, and mitigation	
Media Outreach, CBS19 News, Charlottesville, VA	<b>2021</b>
Understanding how climate change can impact severe weather outbreaks	
Climate Assembly, Mar Vista Elementary, Los Angeles, CA	<b>2017</b>
Climate Assembly, Franklin Elementary, Los Angeles, CA	<b>2017</b>
Explore Your Universe, UCLA	<b>2014-2016</b>

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

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American Geophysical Union (since 2010)  
American Meteorological Society (since 2014)  
American Physical Society (since 2017)